

политехническая
ОЛИМПИАДА

Заключительный этап Политехнической олимпиады

22 марта 2026

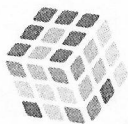
Шифр

122-1-14

Вариант 1

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Класс: 11-1

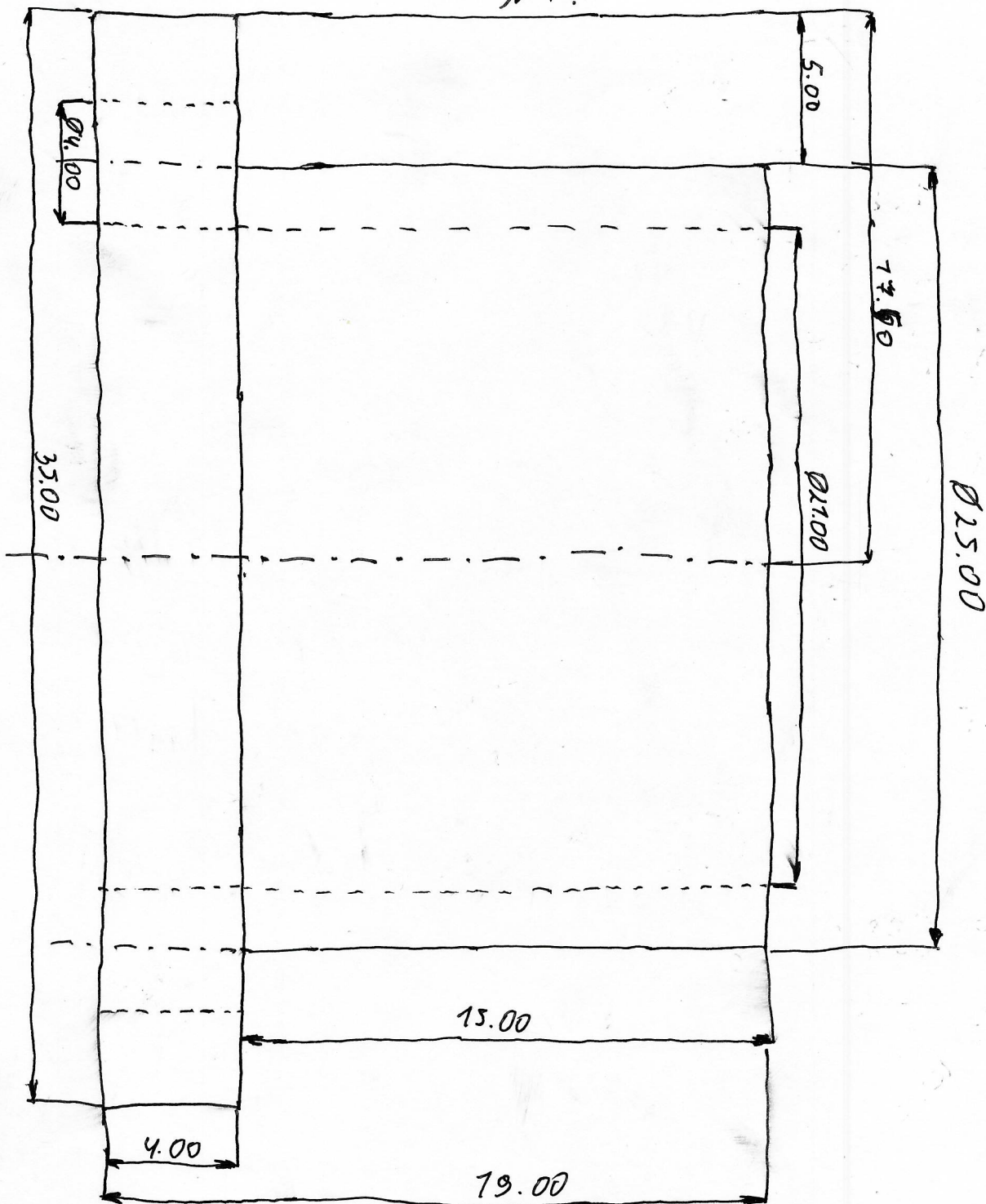


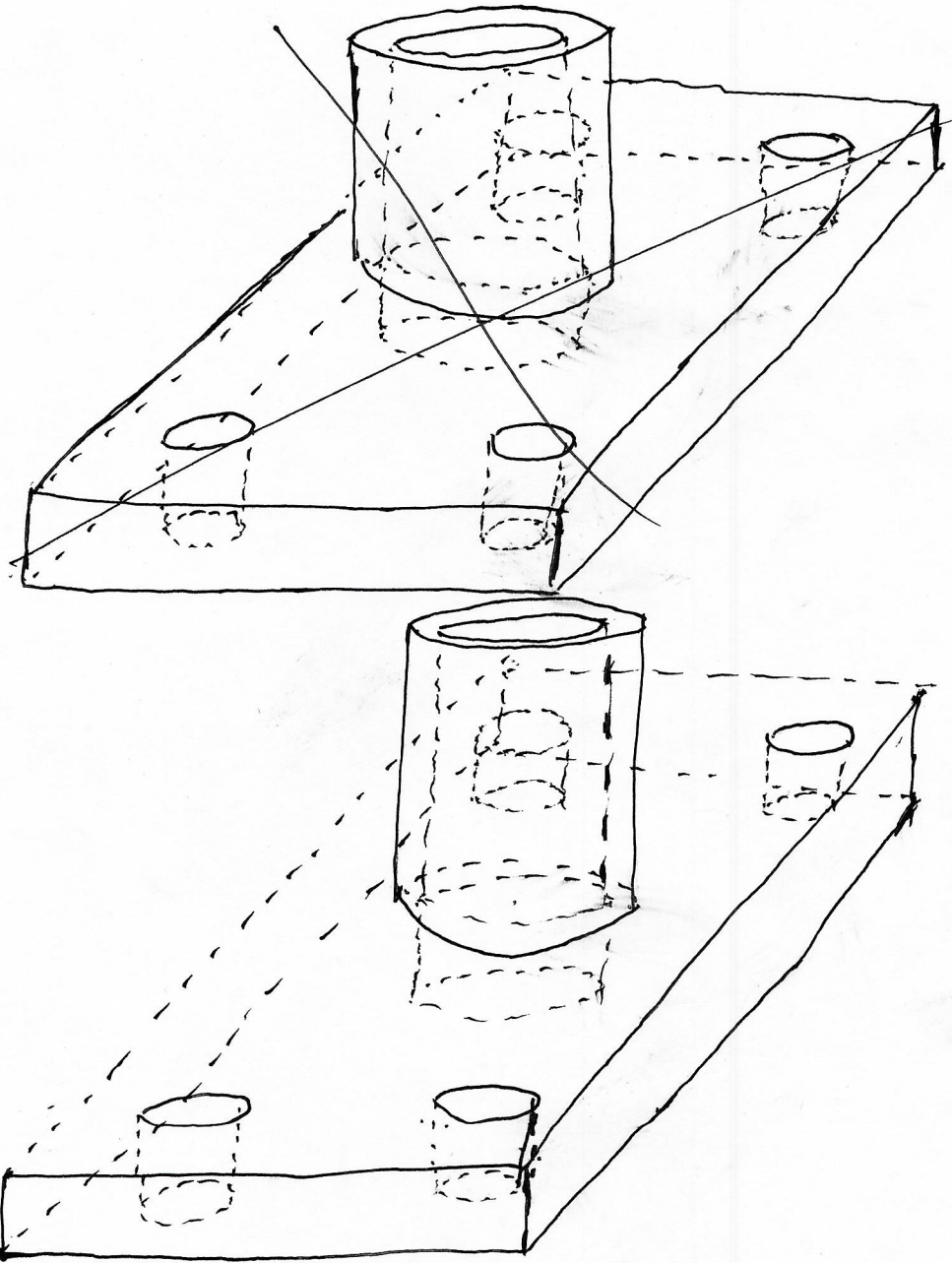
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№ 1.





$$V_{\text{пол}} = 4 \cdot 35 \cdot 50 = 7000 \text{ мм}^3$$

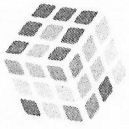
$$V_{\text{отр}_1} = h\pi r^2 = 16\pi \text{ мм}^3$$

$$V_{\text{отр}_2} = h\pi r^2 = 447\pi \text{ мм}^3$$

$$V_3 = h\pi R^2 - h\pi r^2 = 15 \cdot \pi \cdot \overset{156,25}{410,25} - 110,25\pi \cdot 15 = 690\pi \text{ мм}^3$$

$$V_{\text{объ}} = 7000 - 447\pi - 4 \cdot 16\pi + 690\pi = 7000 + 185\pi = 7000 + 580,9$$
$$= 7580,9 \text{ мм}^3 = 7580,9 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ м}^3$$

$$m = 7580,9 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 2700 = 20468430 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ кг} \approx 20,5 \text{ кг}$$



№3

$$V = 20 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ м}^3$$

$$P = 150 \text{ Вт}$$

$$T_0 = 20^\circ \text{C}$$

$$T_1 = 660^\circ \text{C}$$

$$\eta = 0.6$$

$$L = 3.9 \cdot 10^5 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг}}$$

$$c = 2400 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг}^\circ \text{C}}$$

$$\rho = 2700 \frac{\text{кг}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$c = 900 \frac{\text{Дж}}{\text{кг}^\circ \text{C}}$$

т?

$$P = \frac{A}{t}; \quad A = P \cdot t; \quad Q = \eta A = \eta P \cdot t$$

$$Q = Q_{\text{нагр}} + Q_{\text{мел}}$$

$$Q = c m (T_1 - T_0) + m L = m (c(T_1 - T_0) + L)$$

$$m = \rho V$$

$$Q = \rho V (c(T_1 - T_0) + L)$$

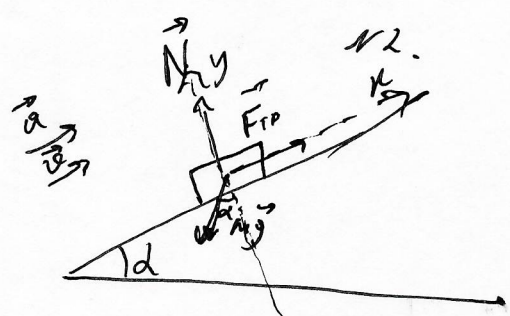
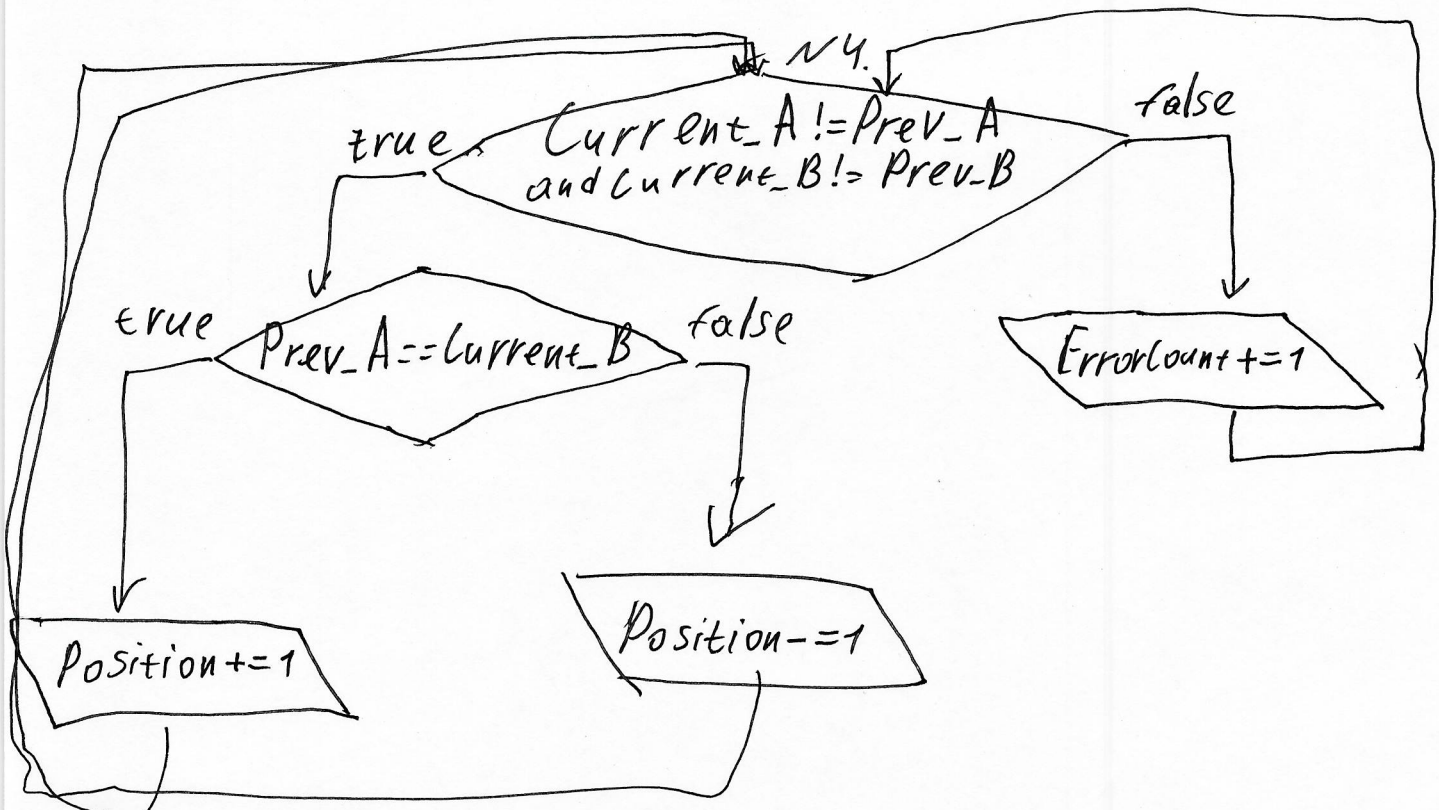
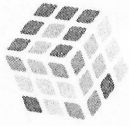
$$\eta P \cdot t = \rho V (c(T_1 - T_0) + L)$$

$$t = \frac{\rho V (c(T_1 - T_0) + L)}{\eta P} = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 2700 (900(660 - 20) + 3.9 \cdot 10^5)}{0.6 \cdot 150}$$

$$+ 3.9 \cdot 10^5 \Big| = \frac{20 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 2700 (900 \cdot 640 + 3.9 \cdot 10^5)}{0.6 \cdot 150} =$$

$$= 600 \cdot 10^{-3} (776000 + 390000) = 600 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 966000 =$$

$$= 5796 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 10^{-9} = 0.5796 \text{ с}$$



$m = 5 \text{ кг}$
 $g = 10 \text{ м/с}^2$
 $\mu = 0.4$
 $\alpha = 10^\circ$

$$\vec{N} + m\vec{g} + \vec{F}_{\text{тр}} = m\vec{a}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 x: F_{\text{тр}} - mg \sin \alpha = m a \\
 y: N - mg \cos \alpha = 0
 \end{cases}$$

$$F_{\text{тр}} = \mu N$$

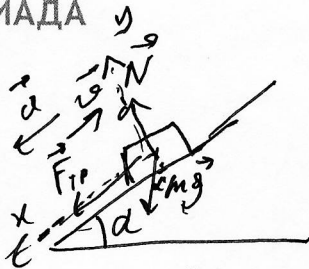
$$N = mg \cos \alpha$$

$$\mu mg \cos \alpha - mg \sin \alpha = m a_{\text{acc}}$$

$$\mu g \cos \alpha - g \sin \alpha = a_{\text{acc}}$$

$$a_{\text{acc}} = \mu g \cos \alpha - g \sin \alpha = 0.4 \cdot 10 \cdot 0.985 - 10 \cdot 0.174 = 3.94 - 1.74 = 2.2 \text{ м/с}^2$$

$$= 2.2 \text{ м/с}^2$$



$$\vec{N} + m\vec{g} + \vec{F}_{TP} = m\vec{a}_{dec}$$

$$\begin{cases} x: F_{TP} + mg \sin \alpha = m a_{dec} \\ y: N - mg \cos \alpha = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$N = mg \cos \alpha$$

$$F_{TP} = \mu N = \mu mg \cos \alpha$$

$$\mu mg \cos \alpha + mg \sin \alpha = m a_{dec}$$

$$\mu g \cos \alpha + g \sin \alpha = a_{dec}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{dec} &= \mu g \cos \alpha + g \sin \alpha = 0,4 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,985 + 10 \cdot 0,174 = \\ &= 3,94 + 1,74 = 5,68 \text{ м/с}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$a_{acc} = 2,2 \text{ м/с}^2$$

$$a_{dec} = 5,68 \text{ м/с}^2$$

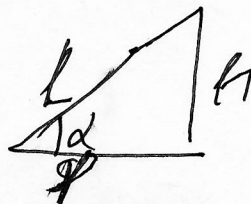
$$L = 8 \text{ м}$$

$$v_0 = 2 \text{ м/с}$$

$$v_c = 0 \text{ м/с}$$

$$\mu = 0,8$$

$$A_{mp} = ?$$



$$A_{mp} = \int A_{along} dx$$

$$A_{along} = E_n + F_{mp} S + F_{norm} S \cos \varphi$$

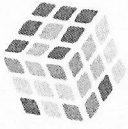
$$A_{along} = F_n mgh + F_{mp} S_1 + F_{mp} S_2$$

$$h = L \sin \alpha$$

$$F = ma$$

$$S_1 = \frac{(v_0^2 - v_c^2)}{2 a_{acc}}; \quad S_2 = \frac{(v_0^2 - v_c^2)}{-a_{dec} = 2 a_{dec}}$$

$a_{dec} = -a_{acc}$, т.к. против движения



$$\begin{aligned} A_T &= \eta \left(mgL \sin \alpha + \frac{m_{\text{шар}} (v_0^2 - v_c^2)}{2} + \frac{m_{\text{шар}} (v_c^2 - v_0^2)}{-2} \right) \\ &= 0,8 \left(50 \cdot 0,144 + \frac{5 \cdot 4^2}{2} + \frac{5 \cdot (-4)^2}{-2} \right) = \\ &= 0,8 \cdot (8,7 + 20) = 22,96 \text{ Дж} \end{aligned}$$